

## **Shape Memory Polymers and Polymer Nanocomposites**

This research program was initiated after a gap was identified between shape memory polymer research activities in US and existing demands for smart materials in industry. The objective is to develop fundamental understanding of shape memory properties of polymer and polymer nanocomposite materials in efforts to obtain a factor of 2-3 increases in shape recovery stress. Such increases in shape recovery stress will qualify polyurethane based shape memory polymers as implants (against ~5 MPa compressive stress of body tissues) and in smart fabrics. Two approaches are followed in our research (1) introduction of functionalized nanoparticles in rod, disc, and spherical shapes and (2) formation of phase-separated domains of de1-5(ns)-32

5. Gunes, I.S., Cao, F., Jimenez, G., Jana, S.C. 2008 Evaluation of nanoparticulate fillers for development of shape memory polymer nanocomposites. *Polymer*, 49, 2223-2234.
6. Gunes, S., Jana, S.C., 2008 Shape memory polymers and their nanocomposites: A review of science and technology of new multifunctional materials. *J. Nanosci. Nanotech.* 8, 1616-1637.
7. Cao, F., Jana, S.C., 2007 Nanoclay-tethered shape memory polyurethane nanocomposites. *Polymer*, 48(13), 3790-3800.
8. Gunes, I.S., Cao, F., Jiménez, G.A., Jana, S.C., 2007 Evaluation of nanoparticulate fillers for shape memory polyurethane nanocomposites, SPE ANTEC 65, 1362-1366.
9. Cao, F., Jana, S.C., 2007 Shape memory polyurethane-clay nanocomposites. SPE ANTEC 65, 1367-1371.
10. Jimenez, G., Jana, S.C. 2007 Polyurethane-carbon nanofiber composites for shape memory effects. SPE ANTEC 65, 18-22.
11. Gunes, I.S., Cao, F., Jiménez, G.A., Jana, S.C., 2007 Evaluation of nanoparticulate fillers for shape memory polyurethane nanocomposites, SPE ANTEC 65, 1362-1366.